



WEC-Sim Training Course



Online Training Materials

PRESENTED BY

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BEMIO

What is BEMIO

Workflow: BEM → BEMIO → WEC-Sim

- The BEMIO (**B**oundary **E**lement **M**ethod **I**nput/**O**utput) functions are used to preprocess the BEM hydrodynamic data prior to running WEC-Sim.

Purpose

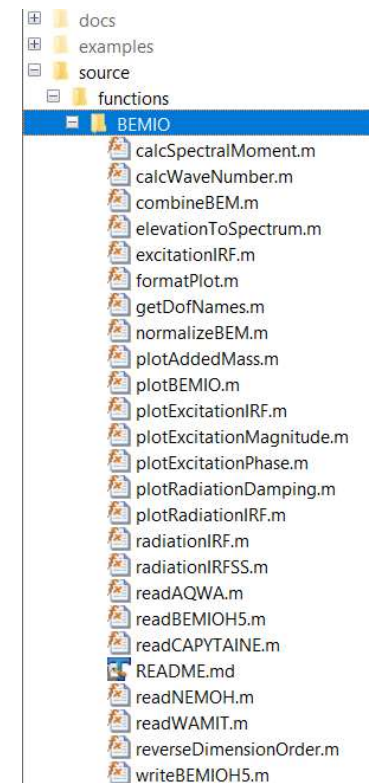
- Read BEM results from WAMIT, NEMOH, Capytaine, or AQWA.
- Calculate the radiation and excitation impulse response functions (IRFs).
- Calculate state space realization coefficients for the radiation IRF.
- Save the resulting data in Hierarchical Data Format 5 (HDF5).
- Plot typical hydrodynamic data for user verification.

Implementation

- Includes .h5 file, MATLAB (*hydro*) data structure

Locations

- Functions: `\\WEC-Sim\source\functions\BEMIO`
- Documentation: https://wec-sim.github.io/WEC-Sim/master/user/advanced_features.html#bemio



readWAMIT Reads data from a WAMIT output file (*.out)

`functions.BEMIO.readWAMIT(hydro, filename, exCoeff)`

Reads data from a WAMIT output file.

If generalized body modes are used, the output directory must also include the *.cfg, *.mmx, and *.hst files. If `simu.nonlinearHydro = 3` will be used, the output directory must also include the *.3fk and *.3sc files.

See [WEC-Sim/examples/BEMIO/WAMIT](#) for examples of usage.

- Parameters:**
- **hydro** (`struct`) – Structure of hydro data that WAMIT input data will be appended to
 - **filename** (`string`) – Path to the WAMIT output file
 - **exCoeff** (`integer`) – Flag indicating the type of excitation force coefficients to read, 'diffraction' (default), 'haskind', or 'rao'

Returns: **hydro** – Structure of hydro data with WAMIT data appended

Return type: `struct`

```
bemio.m  x  +
1      hydro = struct();
2
3      hydro = readWAMIT(hydro, 'rm3.out', []);
4      hydro = radiationIRF(hydro, 20, [], [], [], []);
5      hydro = radiationIRFSS(hydro, [], []);
6      hydro = excitationIRF(hydro, 20, [], [], [], []);
7      writeBEMIOH5(hydro)
8      plotBEMIO(hydro)
9
```

readNEMOH Reads data from a NEMOH working folder

functions.BEMIO.readNEMOH(hydro, filedir)

Reads data from a NEMOH working folder.

See `WEC-Sim\examples\BEMIO\NEMOH` for examples of usage.

- Parameters:**
- **hydro** (`struct`) – Structure of hydro data that NEMOH input data will be appended to
 - **filename** (`string`) – Path to the NEMOH working folder, must include:
 - `Nemoh.cal`
 - `Mesh/Hydrostatics.dat` (or `Hydrostatics_0.dat`, `Hydrostatics_1.dat`, etc. for multiple bodies)
 - `Mesh/KH.dat` (or ``KH_0.dat`, `KH_1.dat`, etc. for multiple bodies)
 - `Results/RadiationCoefficients.tec`
 - `Results/ExcitationForce.tec`
 - `Results/DiffractionForce.tec` - If `simu.nonlinearHydro = 3` will be used
 - `Results/FKForce.tec` - If `simu.nonlinearHydro = 3` will be used

Returns: `hydro` – Structure of hydro data with NEMOH data appended

Return type: `struct`

```
bemio.m x +
1 hydro = struct();
2
3 hydro = readNEMOH(hydro, '../RM3/');
4 % hydro = readWAMIT(hydro, '../WAMIT/RM3/rm3.out', []);
5 % hydro = combineBEM(hydro); % Compare WAMIT
6 hydro = radiationIRF(hydro,60,[],[],[],1.9);
7 hydro = radiationIRFSS(hydro,[],[]);
8 hydro = excitationIRF(hydro,157,[],[],[],1.9);
9 writeBEMIOH5(hydro)
10 plotBEMIO(hydro)
11
```

readAQWA Reads data from AQWA output files

`functions.BEMIO.readAQWA(hydro, ah1Filename, lisFilename)`

Reads data from AQWA output files.

See `WEC-Sim\examples\BEMIO\AQWA` for examples of usage.

- Parameters:**
- `hydro` (`struct`) – Structure of hydro data that Aqwa input data will be appended to
 - `ah1Filename` (`string`) – .AH1 AQWA output file
 - `lisFilename` (`string`) – .LIS AQWA output file

Returns: `hydro` – Structure of hydro data with Aqwa data appended

Return type: `struct`

```
bemio.m x +
1 hydro = struct();
2
3 hydro = readAQWA(hydro, 'RM3.AH1', 'RM3.LIS');
4 hydro = radiationIRF(hydro,150,[],[],[],1.8);
5 hydro = radiationIRFSS(hydro,[],[]);
6 hydro = excitationIRF(hydro,150,[],[],[],1.8);
7 writeBEMIOH5(hydro)
8
```

readCAPYTAINE Reads data from a Capytaine netcdf file

`functions.BEMIO.readCAPYTAINE(hydro, filename)`

Reads data from a Capytaine netcdf file

See `WEC-Sim\examples\BEMIO\CAPYTAINE` for examples of usage.

Parameters:

- `hydro` (`struct`) – Structure of hydro data that Capytaine input data will be appended to
- `filename` (`string`) – Capytaine .nc output file

Returns:

`hydro` – Structure of hydro data with Capytaine data appended

Return type:

`struct`

```
bemio.m x +
1 hydro = struct();
2
3 hydro = readCAPYTAINE(hydro, 'rm3_full.nc');
4 hydro = radiationIRF(hydro,60,[],[],[],1.9);
5 hydro = radiationIRFSS(hydro,[],[]);
6 hydro = excitationIRF(hydro,157,[],[],[],1.9);
7 writeBEMIOH5(hydro)
8 plotBEMIO(hydro)
9
```

combineBEM Combines multiple BEM outputs into one hydrodynamic 'system'

functions.BEMIO.combineBEM(hydro)

Combines multiple BEM outputs into one hydrodynamic 'system.' This function requires that all BEM outputs have the same water depth, wave frequencies, and wave headings. This function would be implemented following multiple readWAMIT, readNEMOH, readCAPYTAINE, or readAQWA and before radiationIRF, radiationIRFSS, excitationIRF, writeBEMIOH5, or plotBEMIO function calls.

See `WEC-Sim\examples\BEMIO\NEMOH` for examples of usage.

Parameters: `hydro` ([1 x n] struct) – Structures of hydro data that will be combined into a single structure

Returns: `hydro` – Combined structure.

Return type: [1 x 1] struct

```
bemio.m x +
1 hydro = struct();
2
3 hydro = readNEMOH(hydro, '../RM3/');
4 hydro = readWAMIT(hydro, '../WAMIT/RM3/rm3.out', []);
5 hydro = combineBEM(hydro); % Compare WAMIT
6 hydro = radiationIRF(hydro, 60, [], [], [], 1.9);
7 hydro = radiationIRFSS(hydro, [], []);
8 hydro = excitationIRF(hydro, 157, [], [], [], 1.9);
9 writeBEMIOH5(hydro)
10 plotBEMIO(hydro)
11
```


radiationIRF Calculates the normalized radiation impulse response function

`functions.BEMIO.radiationIRF(hydro, tEnd, nDt, nDw, wMin, wMax)`

Calculates the normalized radiation impulse response function. This is equivalent to the radiation IRF in the theory section normalized by ρ :

$$\bar{K}_{r,i,j}(t) = \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^{\infty} \frac{B_{i,j}(\omega)}{\rho} \cos(\omega t) d\omega$$

Default parameters can be used by inputting []. See [WEC-Sim\examples\BEMIO](#) for examples of usage.

- Parameters:**
- **hydro** (`struct`) - Structure of hydro data
 - **tEnd** (`float`) - Calculation range for the IRF, where the IRF is calculated from $t = 0$ to $tEnd$, and the default is 100 s
 - **nDt** (`float`) - Number of time steps in the IRF, the default is 1001
 - **nDw** (`float`) - Number of frequency steps used in the IRF calculation (hydrodynamic coefficients are interpolated to correspond), the default is 1001
 - **wMin** (`float`) - Minimum frequency to use in the IRF calculation, the default is the minimum frequency from the BEM data
 - **wMax** (`float`) - Maximum frequency to use in the IRF calculation, the default is the maximum frequency from the BEM data

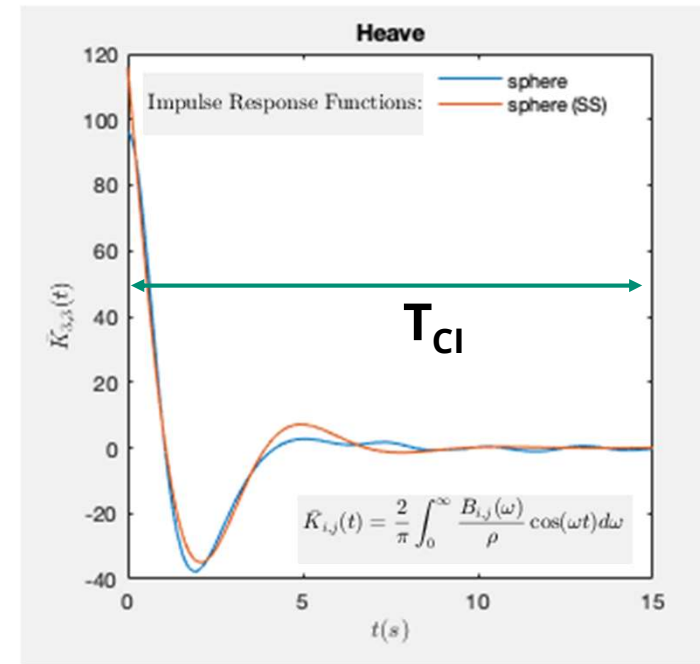
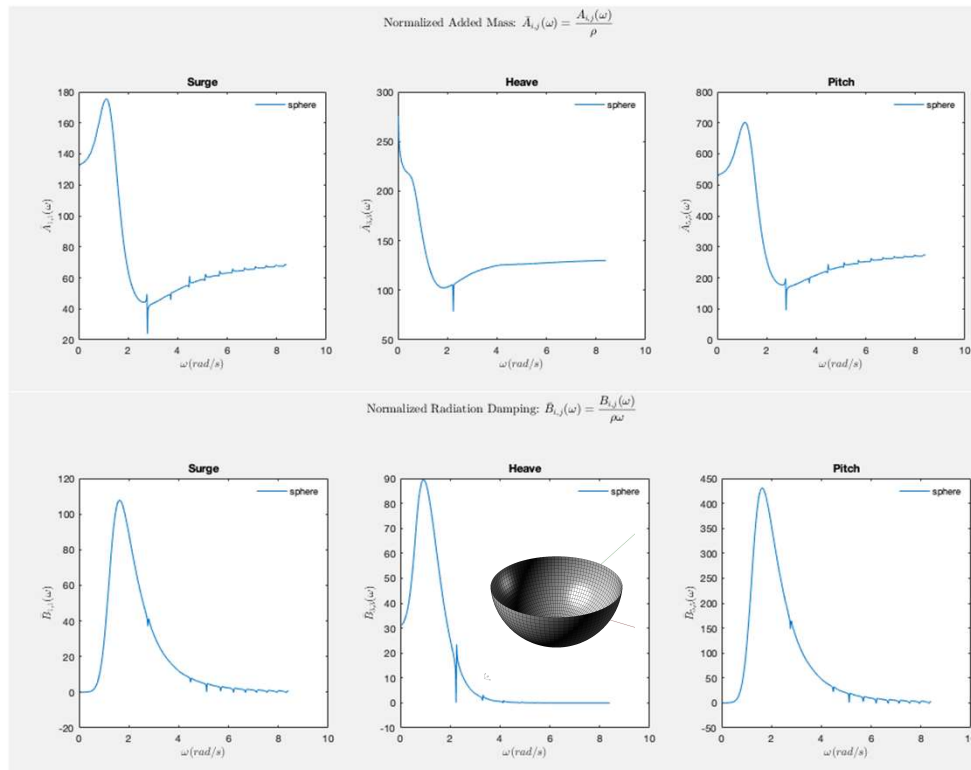
Returns: **hydro** - Structure of hydro data with radiation IRF

Return type: `struct`

```
bemio.m x +
1 hydro = struct();
2
3 hydro = readWAMIT(hydro, 'rm3.out', []);
4 hydro = radiationIRF(hydro, 20, [], [], [], []);
5 hydro = radiationIRFSS(hydro, [], []);
6 hydro = excitationIRF(hydro, 20, [], [], [], []);
7 writeBEMIOH5(hydro)
8 plotBEMIO(hydro)
9
```

$$\bar{K}_{i,j}(t) = \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^{\infty} \frac{B_{i,j}(\omega)}{\rho} \cos(\omega t) d\omega$$

radiationIRF Calculates the normalized radiation impulse response function



NOTE: Make sure *simu.cicEndTime* $\leq T_{CI}$

radiationIRFSS Calculates the state space (SS) realization of the radiation IRF

functions.BEMIO.radiationIRFSS(hydro, Omax, R2t)

Calculates the state space (SS) realization of the normalized radiation IRF. If this function is used, it must be implemented after the radiationIRF function.

Default parameters can be used by inputting []. See [WEC-Sim\examples\BEMIO](#) for examples of usage.

- Parameters:**
- **hydro** (`struct`) – Structure of hydro data
 - **Omax** (`integer`) – Maximum order of the SS realization, the default is 10
 - **R2t** (`float`) – R^2 threshold (coefficient of determination) for the SS realization, where R^2 may range from 0 to 1, and the default is 0.95

Returns: **hydro** – Structure of hydro data with radiation IRF state space coefficients

Return type: `struct`

```
bemio.m x +
1 hydro = struct();
2
3 hydro = readWAMIT(hydro, 'rm3.out', [], []);
4 hydro = radiationIRF(hydro, 20, [], [], [], []);
5 hydro = radiationIRFSS(hydro, [], []);
6 hydro = excitationIRF(hydro, 20, [], [], [], []);
7 writeBEMIOH5(hydro)
8 plotBEMIO(hydro)
9
```

excitationIRF Calculates the excitation impulse response function

functions.BEMIO.excitationIRF(hydro, tEnd, nDt, nDw, wMin, wMax)

Calculates the normalized excitation impulse response function:

$$\bar{K}_{e,i,\theta}(t) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{X_i(\omega, \theta) e^{i\omega t}}{\rho g} d\omega$$

Default parameters can be used by inputting []. See [WEC-Sim\examples\BEMIO](#) for examples of usage.

- Parameters:**
- **hydro** (`struct`) – Structure of hydro data
 - **tEnd** (`float`) – Calculation range for the IRF, where the IRF is calculated from $t = 0$ to $tEnd$, and the default is 100 s
 - **nDt** (`float`) – Number of time steps in the IRF, the default is 1001
 - **nDw** (`float`) – Number of frequency steps used in the IRF calculation (hydrodynamic coefficients are interpolated to correspond), the default is 1001
 - **wMin** (`float`) – Minimum frequency to use in the IRF calculation, the default is the minimum frequency from the BEM data
 - **wMax** (`float`) – Maximum frequency to use in the IRF calculation, the default is the maximum frequency from the BEM data

Returns: **hydro** – Structure of hydro data with excitation IRF

Return type: `struct`

```
bemio.m x +
1 hydro = struct();
2
3 hydro = readWAMIT(hydro, 'rm3.out', []);
4 hydro = radiationIRF(hydro, 20, [], [], [], []);
5 hydro = radiationIRFSS(hydro, [], []);
6 hydro = excitationIRF(hydro, 20, [], [], [], []);
7 writeBEMIOH5(hydro)
8 plotBEMIO(hydro)
9
```

$$\bar{K}_i(t) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{X_i(\omega, \beta)}{\rho g} e^{i\omega t} d\omega$$

writeBEMIOH5 Writes the hydro data structure to a .h5 file.

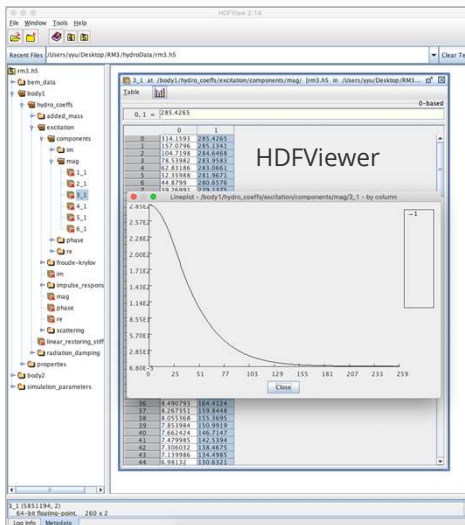
functions.BEMIO.writeBEMIOH5(hydro)

Writes the hydro data structure to a .h5 file.

See `WEC-Sim\tutorials\BEMIO` for examples of usage.

```
bemio.m x +
1 hydro = struct();
2
3 hydro = readWAMIT(hydro, 'rm3.out', []);
4 hydro = radiationIRF(hydro, 20, [], [], [], []);
5 hydro = radiationIRFSS(hydro, [], []);
6 hydro = excitationIRF(hydro, 20, [], [], [], []);
7 writeBEMIOH5(hydro)
8 plotBEMIO(hydro)
9
```

Parameters: hydro ([1 x 1] struct) – Structure of hydro data that is written to `hydro.file`



plotBEMIO Plots the hydrodynamic data

functions.BEMIO.plotBEMIO(*varargin*) 

Plots the added mass, radiation damping, radiation IRF, excitation force magnitude, excitation force phase, and excitation IRF for each body in the heave, surge and pitch degrees of freedom.

Usage: `plotBEMIO(hydro, hydro2, hydro3, ...)`

See `WEC-Sim\examples\BEMIO` for additional examples.

Parameters: `varargin (struct(s))` – The hydroData structure(s) created by the other BEMIO functions. One or more may be input.

```
bemio.m × +
1 hydro = struct();
2
3 hydro = readWAMIT(hydro, 'rm3.out', []);
4 hydro = radiationIRF(hydro, 20, [], [], [], []);
5 hydro = radiationIRFSS(hydro, [], []);
6 hydro = excitationIRF(hydro, 20, [], [], [], []);
7 writeBEMIOH5(hydro)
8 plotBEMIO(hydro)
9
```

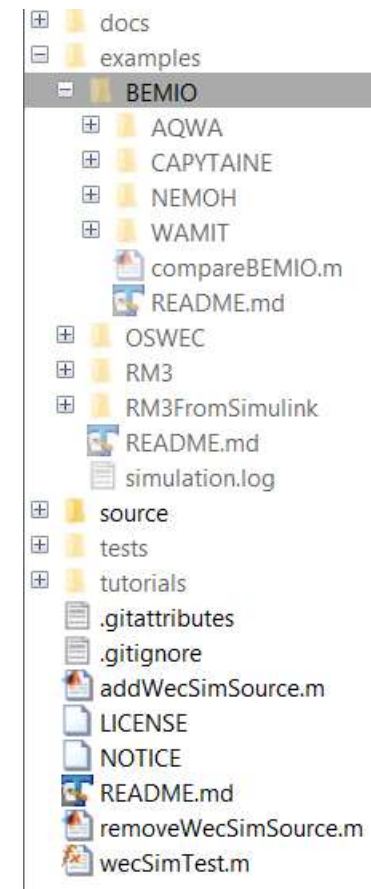

Examples and Usage

BEMIO tutorials in \WEC-Sim\examples\BEMIO

- WAMIT
- NEMOH
- Aqwa
- Capytaine
- compareBEMIO

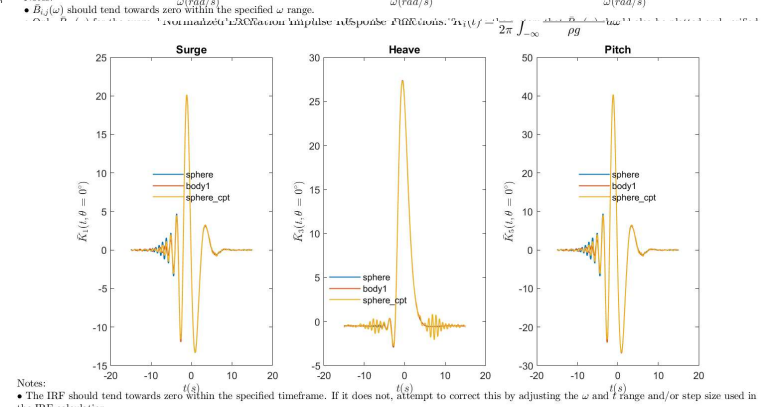
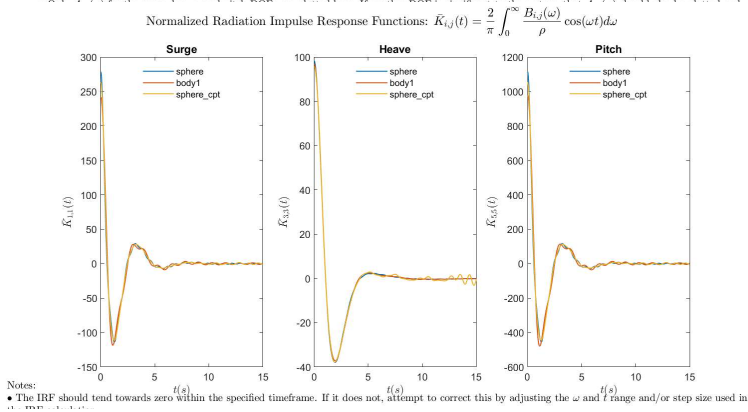
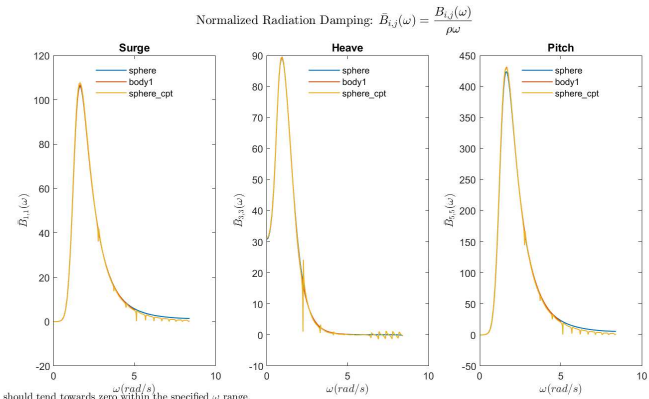
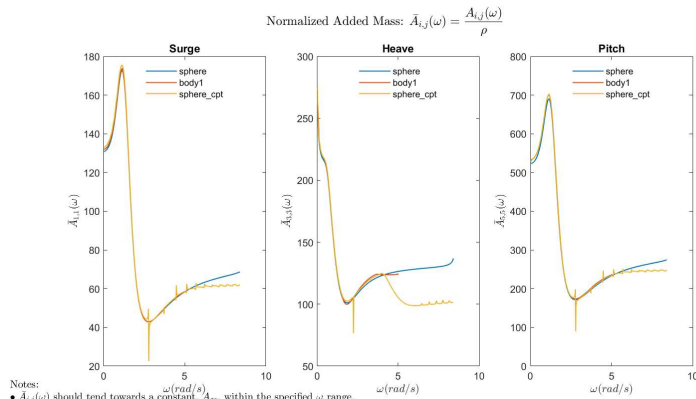
Data structures

- BEMIO
- https://wec-sim.github.io/WEC-Sim/advanced_features.html#bemio
- .h5
- HDFVIEW: <https://support.hdfgroup.org/products/java/hdfview/>



compareBEMIO

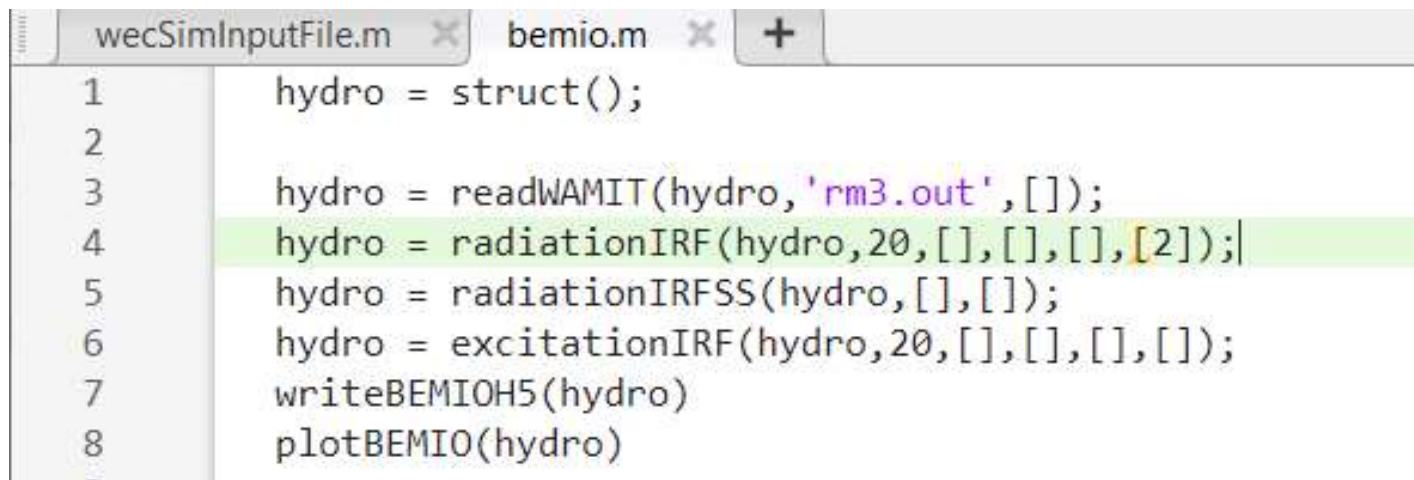
Sphere comparison available in: `\\WEC-Sim\examples\BEMIO`



BEMIO Tutorial Practice

You can go to this folder in WEC-Sim to follow along:

\\WEC-Sim\examples\BEMIO\WAMIT\RM3



```
wecSimInputFile.m x bemio.m x +
1 hydro = struct();
2
3 hydro = readWAMIT(hydro, 'rm3.out', []);
4 hydro = radiationIRF(hydro, 20, [], [], [], [2]);
5 hydro = radiationIRFSS(hydro, [], []);
6 hydro = excitationIRF(hydro, 20, [], [], [], []);
7 writeBEMIOH5(hydro)
8 plotBEMIO(hydro)
```

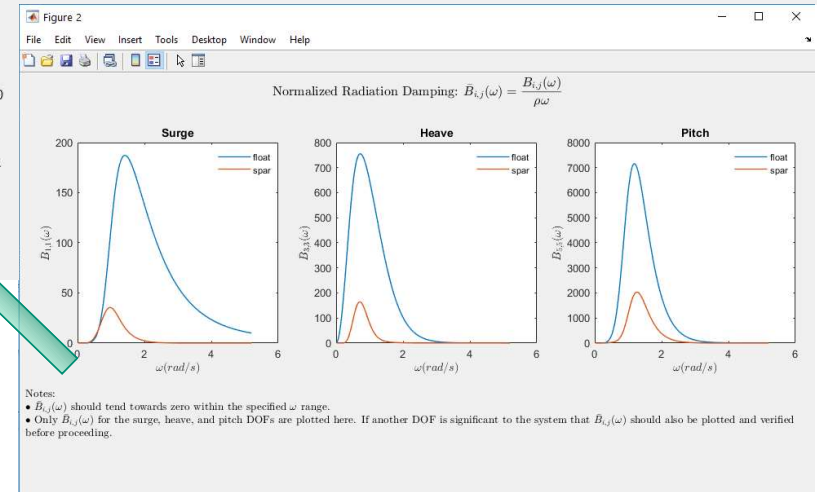
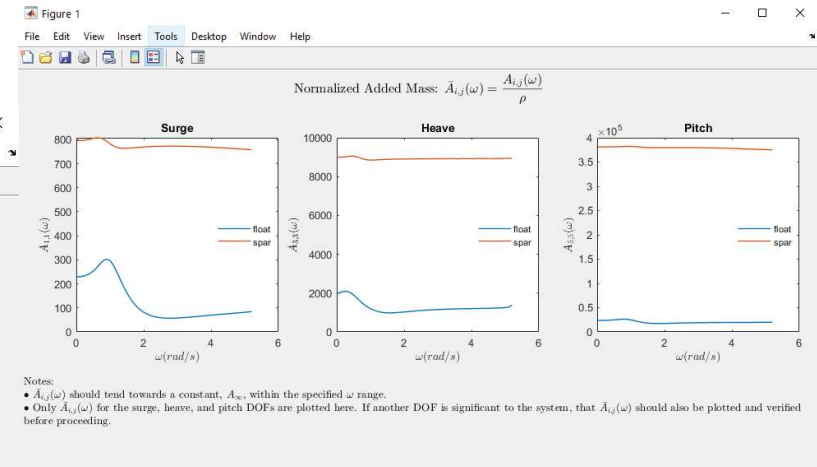
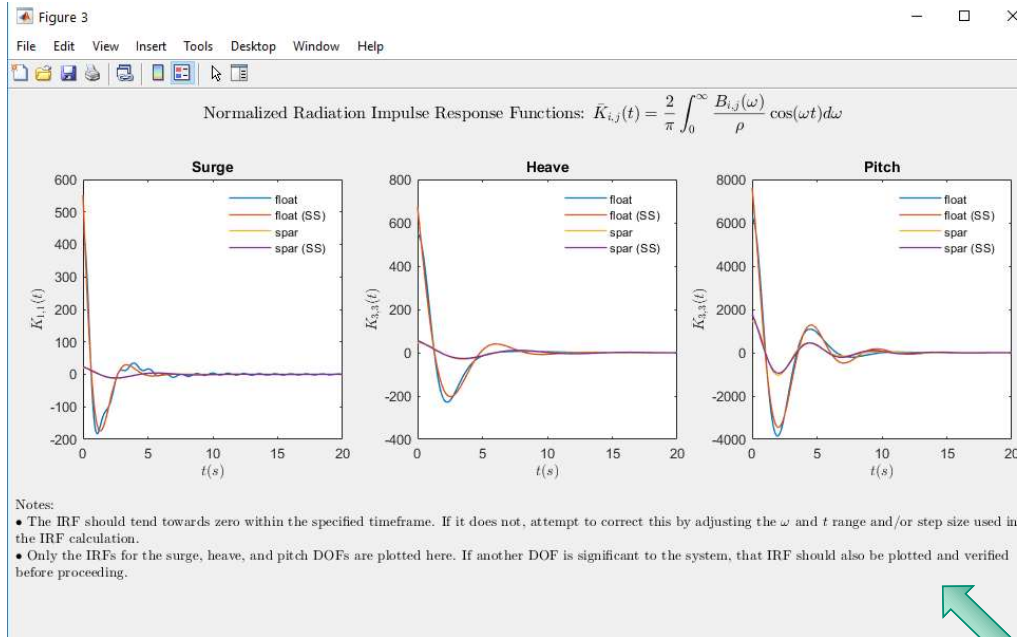
State Space Representation of IRF

It is desirable to represent the radiation convolution integral in state space form. This has been shown to dramatically increase computational speeds and allow utilization of conventional control methods that rely on linear state space models.

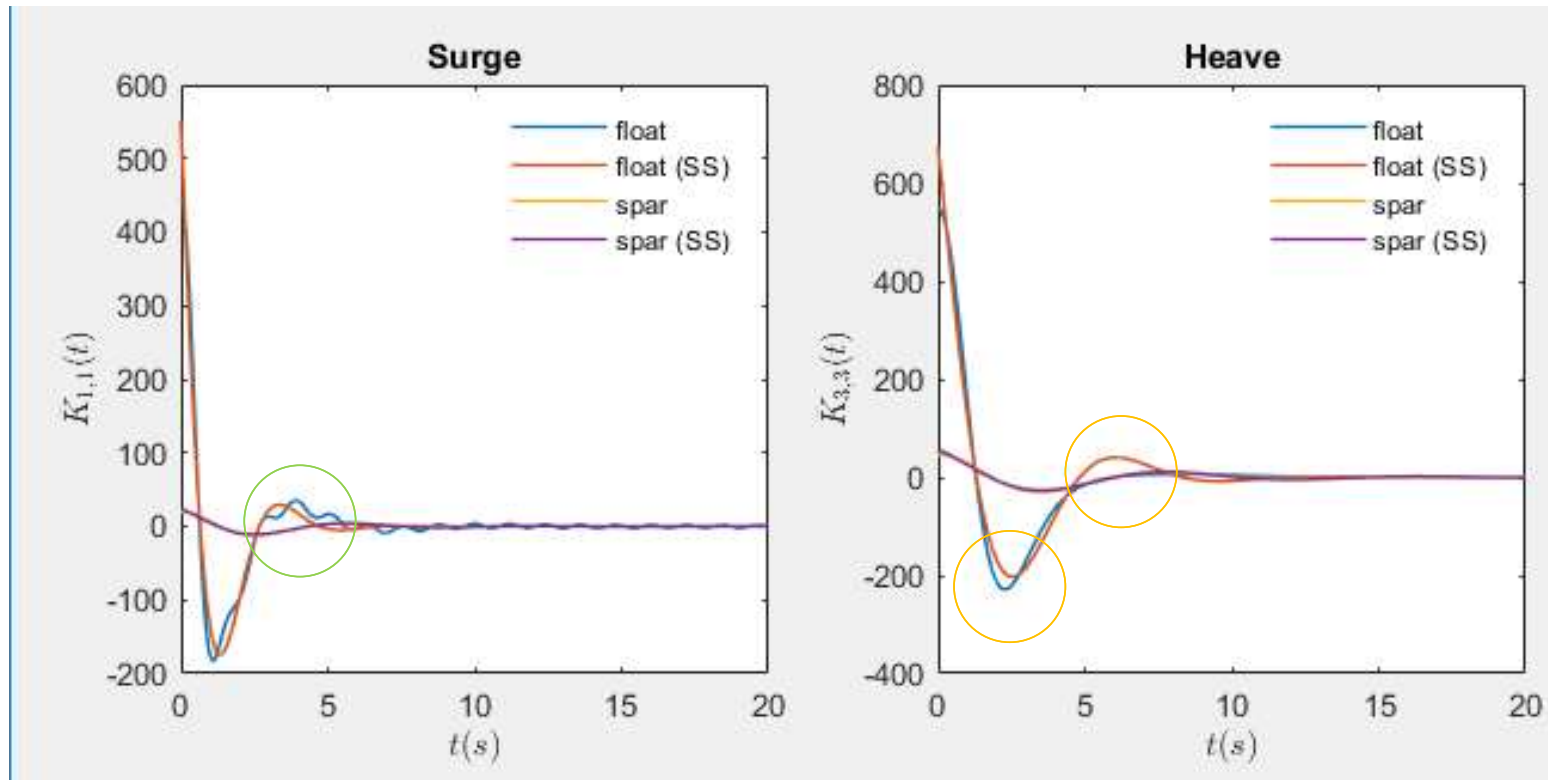
$$\int_0^t K_r(t - \tau)u(\tau)d\tau \approx \begin{cases} \dot{X}_r(t) = A_r X_r(t) + B_r u(t) \\ C_r X_r(t) + D_r u(t); X_r(0) = 0 \end{cases}$$

An approximation will be made as K_r is solved from a set of partial differential equations where as a linear state space is constructed from a set of ordinary differential equations.

BEMIO Tutorial Practice



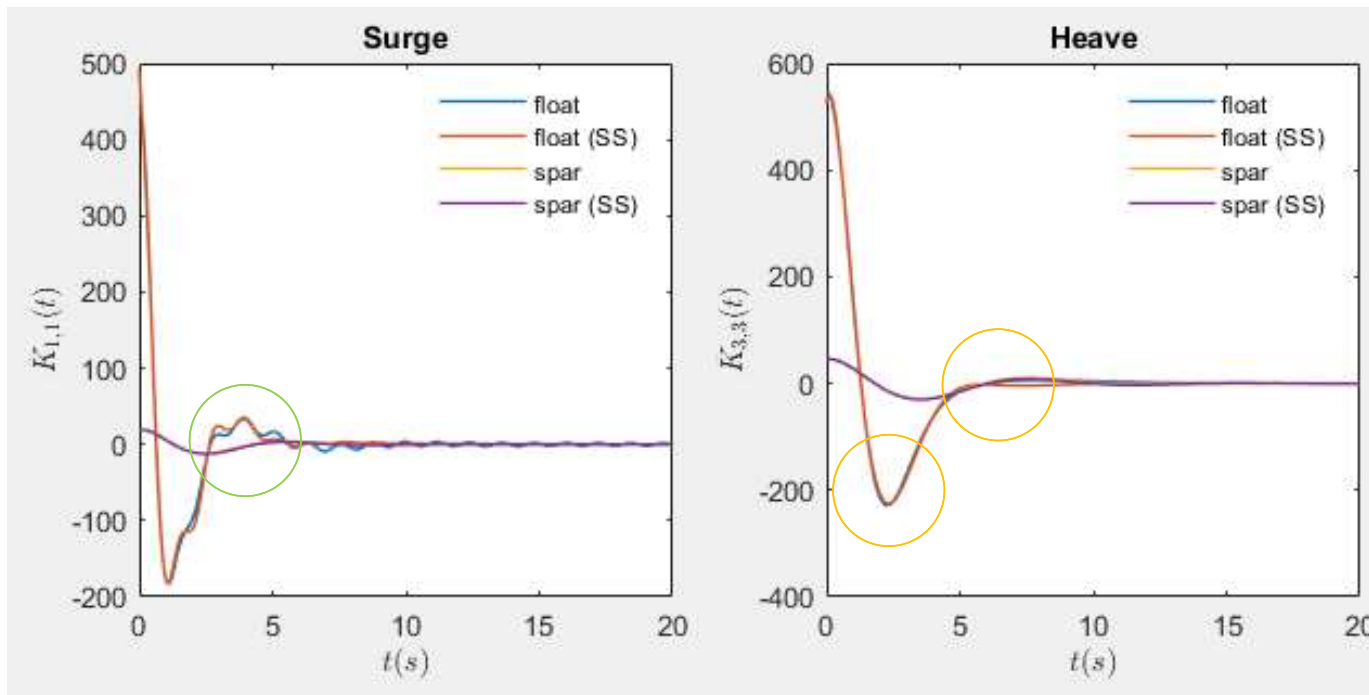
BEMIO Tutorial Practice



BEMIO Tutorial Practice

Let's increase the R2 threshold to 0.99
hydro = radiationIRFSS(hydro, [], [0.99])
Default is 0.95

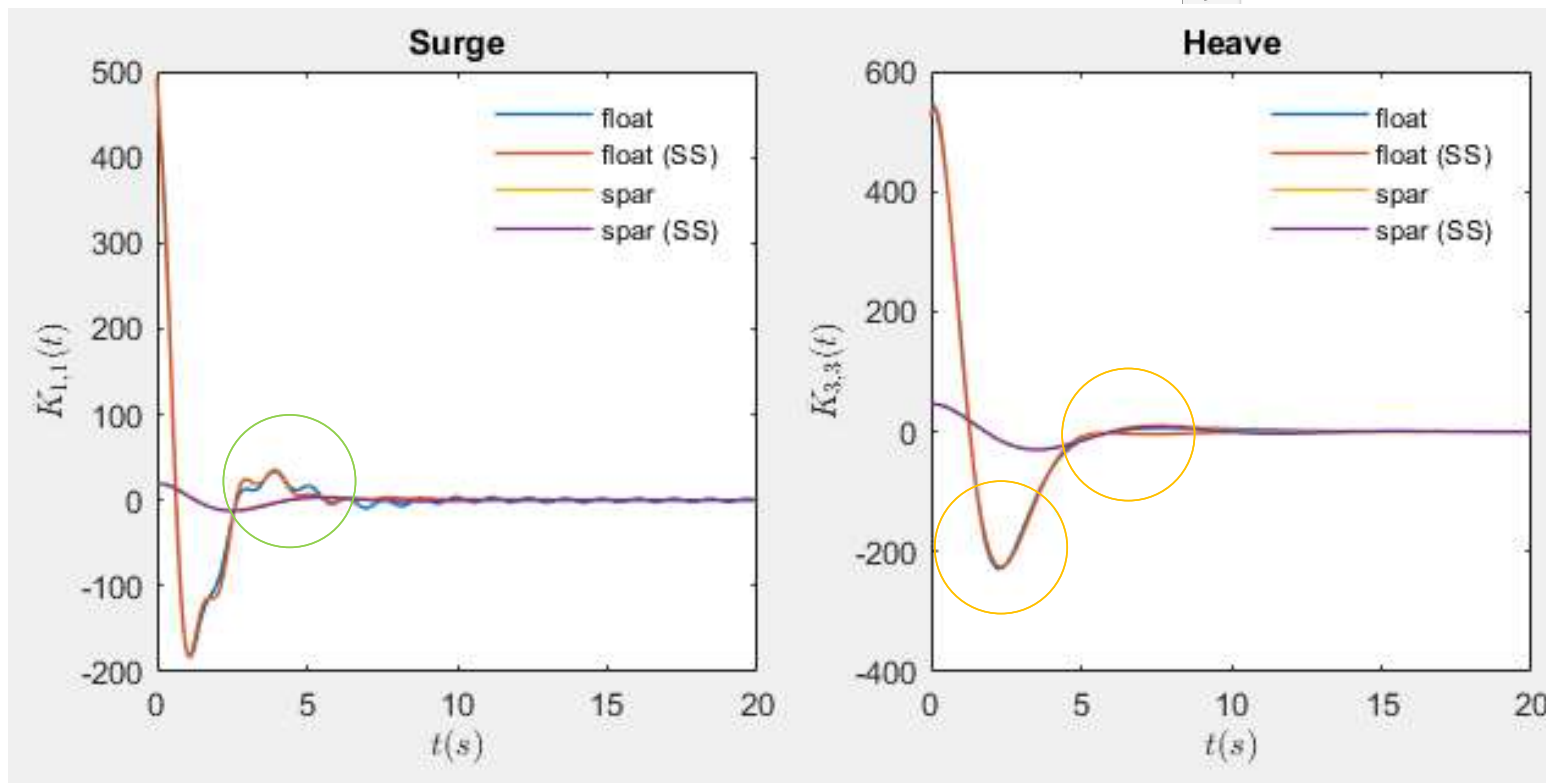
```
bemio.m × +
1 hydro = struct();
2
3 hydro = readWAMIT(hydro, 'rm3.out', []);
4 hydro = radiationIRF(hydro, 20, [0.95]);
5 hydro = radiationIRFSS(hydro, [], [0.99]);
6 hydro = excitationIRF(hydro, 20, [1], [1], [1]);
7 writeBEMIO5(hydro)
8 plotBEMIO(hydro)
9
```



BEMIO Tutorial Practice

hydro = radiationIRFSS(hydro, [], [0.999])

```
bemio.m x +
1 hydro = struct();
2
3 hydro = readWAMIT(hydro, 'rm3.out', []);
4 hydro = radiationIRF(hydro, 20, [0.999]);
5 hydro = radiationIRFSS(hydro, [], [0.999]);
6 hydro = excitationIRF(hydro, 20, [0.999]);
7 writeBEMIOH5(hydro)
8 plotBEMIO(hydro)
9
```



BEMIO Tutorial Practice

>> doc simulationClass

simulationClass - MATLAB File Help

simulationClass

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Class Details

Superclasses [handle](#)
Sealed false
Construct on load false

Constructor Summary

[simulationClass](#) This method initializes the "simulationClass".

Property Summary

adjMassFactor	('integer') Weighting function for adjusting added mass
b2b	('integer') Flag for body2body interactions, Options: 0 (off), 1 (on). Default = "0"
caseDir	('string') WEC-Sim case directory. Default = dependent
caseFile	('string') .mat file with all simulation information. Default = dependent
cicDt	('float') Time step to calculate Convolution Integral time series. Default = dependent
cicEndTime	('float') Convolution integral time. Default = "60"
cicLength	('integer') Number of timesteps in the convolution integral. Default = dependent
cicTime	('float vector') Convolution integral time series. Default = dependent
date	('string') Simulation date and time
domainSize	('float') Size of free surface and seabed. This variable is only used for visualization. Default = "200" m
dt	('float') Simulation time step. Default = "0.1" s
dtOut	('float') Output sampling time. Default = "dt"

simulationClass - MATLAB File Help

dtOut	('float') Output sampling time. Default = "dt"
endTime	('float') Simulation end time. Default = dependent
explorer	('string') SimMechanics Explorer (on/off). Default = "on"
gitCommit	('string') GitHub commit ID. Default = dependent
gravity	('float') Acceleration due to gravity. Default = 9.81
maxIt	('integer') Total number of iterations. Default = dependent
mcrExcelFile	('string') File name for mcrExcelFile. Default = dependent
mcrMatFile	('string') mat file that contains simulation parameters. Default = dependent
mode	('string') Simulation execution mode. Options: 'normal', 'accelerated'. Default = "normal"
morisonDt	('float') Sample time to calculate Morison equation. Default = dependent
nonlinearDt	('float') Sample time to calculate nonlinear effects. Default = dependent
numCables	('integer') Number of cables in the wec model. Default = "0"
numConstraints	('integer') Number of constraints in the wec model. Default = "0"
numDragBodies	('integer') Number of drag bodies that comprise the WEC device (excluding hydrodynamic bodies). Default = "0"
numHydroBodies	('integer') Number of hydrodynamic bodies that comprise the WEC device. Default = "0"
numMoorings	('integer') Number of moorings in the wec model. Default = "0"
numPtoSim	('integer') Number of PTO-Sim elements in the model. Default = "0"
numPtos	('integer') Number of power take-off elements in the model. Default = "0"
outputDir	('string') Data output directory name. Default = "output"
paraview	('structure') Defines the Paraview visualization. Default = dependent
pressure	('integer') Flag to save pressure distribution, Options: 0 (off), 1 (on). Default = "0"
rampTime	('float') Ramp time for wave forcing. Default = "100" s
rateTransition	('string') Flag for automatically handling rate transition for data transfer, Options: 'on', 'off'. Default = "on"
reloadH5Data	('integer') Flag to re-load hydro data from h5 file between runs, Options: 0 (off), 1 (on). Default = "0"
rho	('float') Density of water. Default = "1000" kg/m^3
saveStructure	('integer') Flag to save results as a MATLAB structure, Options: 0 (off), 1 (on). Default = "0"
saveText	('integer') Flag to save results as ASCII files, Options: 0 (off), 1 (on). Default = "0"
saveWorkspace	('integer') Flag to save .mat file for each run, Options: 0 (off), 1 (on). Default = "1"
simMechanicsFile	('string') Simulink/SimMechanics model file. Default = "NOT DEFINED"
solver	('string') PDE solver used by the Simulink/SimMechanics simulation. Any continuous solver in Simulink possible. Recommended to use 'ode4', 'ode45' for WEC-Sim. Default = "ode4"
startTime	('float') Simulation start time. Default = "0" s
stateSpace	('integer') Flag for convolution integral or state-space calculation, Options: 0 (convolution integral), 1 (state-space). Default = "0"
time	('float') Simulation time [s]. Default = "0" s
wsVersion	('string') WEC-Sim version
zeroCross	('string') Disable zero cross control. Default = "DisableAll"

```
wecSimInputFile.m x +
1 %% Simulation Data
2 simu = simulationClass(); % Initialize Simulation Class
3 simu.simMechanicsFile = 'RM3.slx'; % Specify Simulink Model File
4 simu.mode = 'normal'; % Specify Simulation Mode ('normal','accelerated')
5 simu.explorer = 'on'; % Turn SimMechanics Explorer (on/off)
6 simu.startTime = 0; % Simulation Start Time [s]
7 simu.rampTime = 100; % Wave Ramp Time [s]
8 simu.endTime = 400; % Simulation End Time [s]
9 simu.solver = 'ode4'; % simu.solver = 'ode4' for fixed step & simu.so
10 simu.dt = 0.1; % Simulation time step [s]
11 simu.stateSpace=1; % Enables state-space calculation
```


BEMIO Tutorial Practice

How does changing the upper wave frequency limit on the IRF?

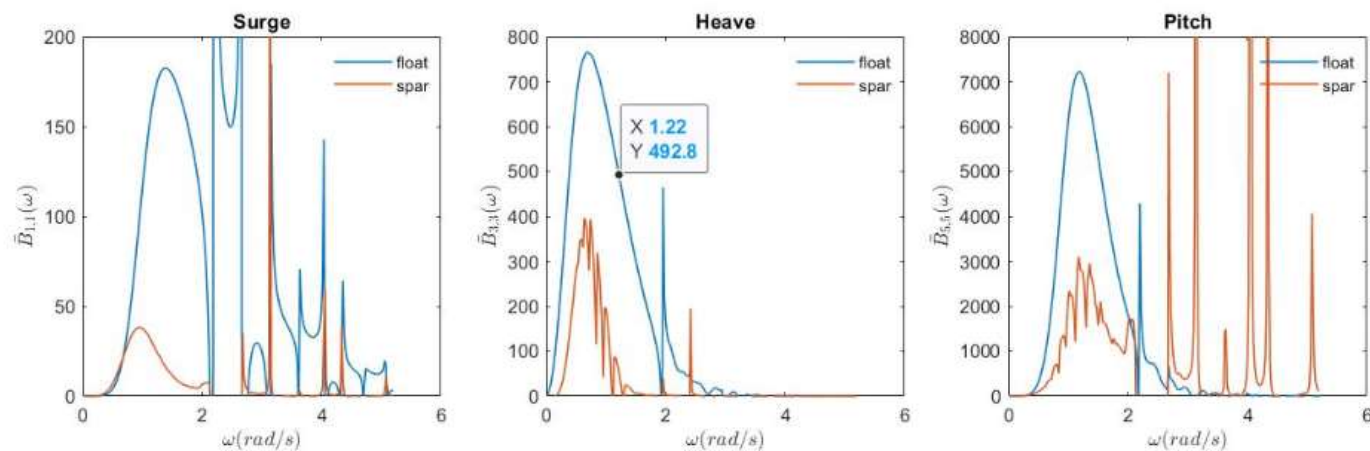
Perhaps the BEM hydrodynamic data is poor and needs to be cut off.

```
wecSimInputFile.m x bemio.m x +
1 hydro = struct();
2
3 hydro = readWAMIT(hydro, 'rm3.out', []);
4 hydro = radiationIRF(hydro, 20, [], [], [], [2]);|
5 hydro = radiationIRFSS(hydro, [], []);
6 hydro = excitationIRF(hydro, 20, [], [], [], []);
7 writeBEMIOH5(hydro)
8 plotBEMIO(hydro)
```


BEMIO Tutorial Practice

Depending on the BEM solver, mesh quality, and size of your device the hydrodynamic coefficients can be reported with noise and nonphysical solutions.

$$\text{Normalized Radiation Damping: } \bar{B}_{i,j}(\omega) = \frac{B_{i,j}(\omega)}{\rho\omega}$$

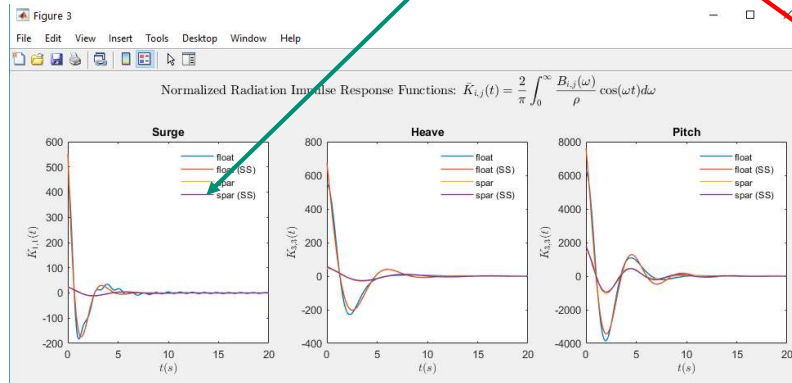
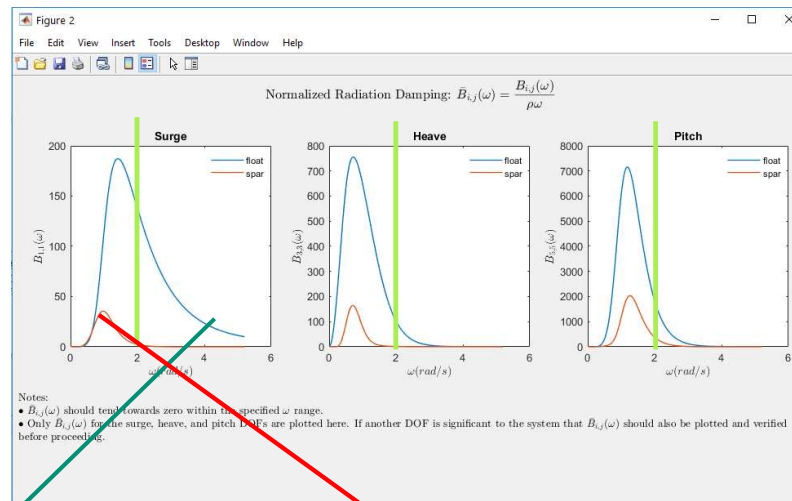


Notes:

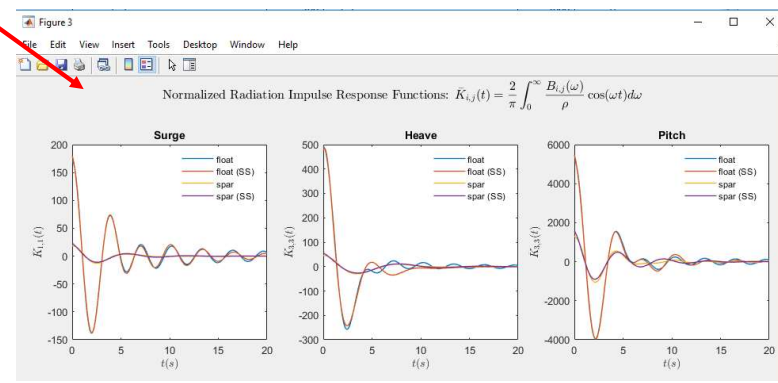
- $\bar{B}_{i,j}(\omega)$ should tend towards zero within the specified ω range.
- Only $\bar{B}_{i,j}(\omega)$ for the surge, heave, and pitch DOFs are plotted here. If another DOF is significant to the system that $\bar{B}_{i,j}(\omega)$ should also be plotted and verified before proceeding.

Since the BEM solution defines the WEC response, poor BEM data can lead to unstable WEC-Sim simulations.

BEMIO Tutorial Practice

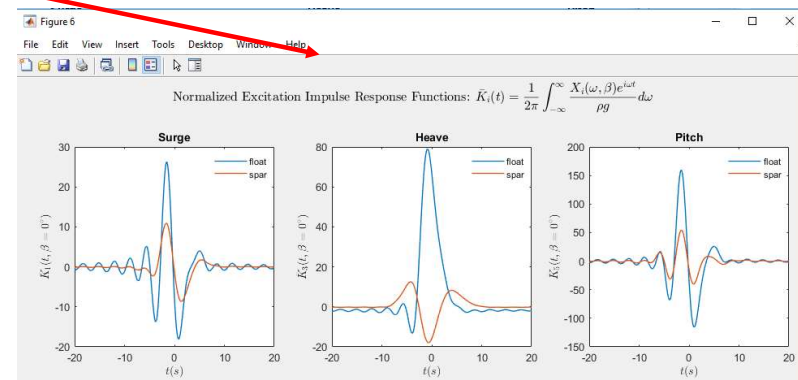
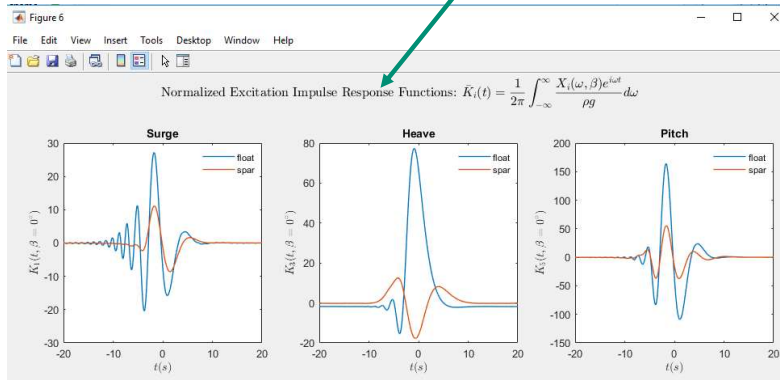
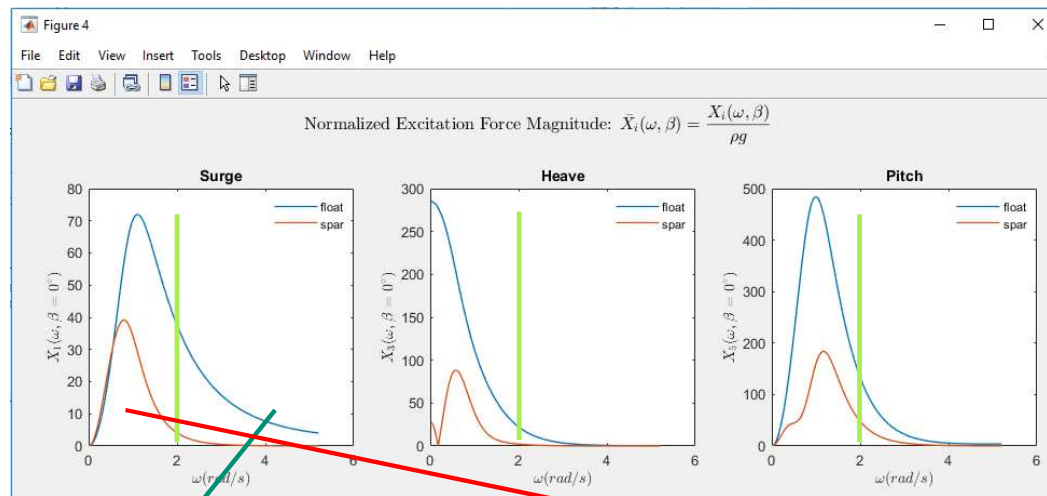


Cut-off frequency is sufficiently high



Cut-off frequency is too low

BEMIO Tutorial Practice



Cut-off frequency is sufficiently high

Cut-off frequency is too low

Thank you

For more information please visit the WEC-Sim website:

<http://wec-sim.github.io/WEC-Sim>

If you have questions on this presentation please reach out to any of the WEC-Sim Developers on GitHub:

<https://github.com/WEC-Sim/WEC-Sim>



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normalizeBEM Normalizes hydrodynamic coefficients

functions.BEMIO.normalizeBEM(hydro)

Normalizes BEM hydrodynamic coefficients in the same manner that WAMIT outputs are normalized. Specifically, the linear restoring stiffness is normalized as $C_{i,j}/(\rho g)$; added mass is normalized as $A_{i,j}/\rho$; radiation damping is normalized as $B_{i,j}/(\rho\omega)$; and, exciting forces are normalized as $X_i/(\rho g)$. And, if necessary, sort data according to ascending frequency.

This function is not called directly by the user; it is automatically implemented within the readWAMIT, readCAPYTAINE, readNEMOH, and readAQWA functions.

Parameters: **hydro** ([1 x 1] struct) – Structure of hydro data that will be normalized and sorted depending on the value of hydro.code

Returns: **hydro** – Normalized hydro data

Return type: [1 x 1] struct

$C_{i,j}/\rho g$ - linear stiffness

$A_{i,j}/\rho g$ - added mass

$B_{i,j}/\rho\omega$ - radiation damping

$X_i/\rho g$ - exciting forces